

Official Title and Summary

Prepared by the Attorney General

DISCOUNTS ON PRESCRIPTION DRUGS. INITIATIVE STATUTE.

- Establishes discount prescription drug program, overseen by California Department of Health Services.
- Enables certain low- and moderate-income California residents to purchase prescription drugs at reduced prices.
- Authorizes Department: to contract with participating pharmacies to sell prescription drugs at agreed-upon discounts negotiated in advance; to negotiate rebate agreements with participating drug manufacturers.
- Imposes \$15 annual application fee.
- Creates state fund for deposit of drug manufacturers' rebate payments.
- Requires Department's prompt determination of residents' eligibility, based on listed qualifications.
- Permits outreach programs to increase public awareness.
- Allows program to be terminated under specified conditions.

SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE ANALYST'S ESTIMATE OF NET STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL IMPACT:

- One-time and ongoing state costs, potentially in the millions to low tens of millions of dollars annually, for administration and outreach activities for a new drug discount program. A significant share of these costs would probably be borne by the state General Fund.
- State costs, potentially in the low tens of millions of dollars, to cover the funding gap between when drug rebates are collected by the state and when the state pays funds to pharmacies for drug discounts provided to consumers. Any such costs not covered through advance rebate payments from drug makers would be borne by the state General Fund.
- Unknown potentially significant savings for state and county health programs due to the availability of drug discounts.
- Potential unknown effects on state revenues and expenditures from changes in prices and quantities of drugs sold in California.

ANALYSIS BY THE LEGISLATIVE ANALYST

BACKGROUND

Prescription Drug Coverage. Currently, several state and federal programs provide prescription drug coverage to eligible individuals. The state's Medi-Cal Program, which is administered by the Department of Health Services (DHS), provides prescription drugs for low-income children and adults. The state's Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board administers the Healthy Families Program, which provides prescription drugs for children in low-income and moderate-income families who do not qualify for Medi-Cal.

Beginning January 2006, the federal government will provide prescription drug coverage to persons enrolled in Medicare, a federal health program for elderly and disabled persons. (This would include some persons enrolled in Medi-Cal who are also enrolled in Medicare.) Various other programs funded with state or federal funds also provide assistance to help pay part or all of the cost of drugs for specified individuals.

In addition, many Californians receive coverage for prescription drugs through private insurance that is purchased by individuals or provided by their employer or the employer of a member of their family.

Drug Discount Programs. California, a number of other states, and private associations and drug makers have established drug discount programs. These programs help certain consumers, including individuals who are not eligible for state and federal programs that provide drug coverage, purchase prescription drugs at reduced prices. Current California law, for example, requires retail pharmacies to sell prescription drugs at a discount to elderly and disabled persons enrolled in Medicare as a condition of a pharmacy's participation in the Medi-Cal Program.

PROPOSAL

This proposition creates a new state drug discount program to reduce the costs that certain residents of the state would pay for prescription drugs purchased at pharmacies. The major components of the measure are outlined below.